

P.2.1.73 MMSE (<20)

Studies	Design	Total N	Sens (95%CI)	Spec (95%CI)	Measure	Summary of findings (95%CI)	Risk of bias	Inconsistency	Indirectness	Imprecision	Other considerations	Quality
PRIMARY CARE												
1 study (Carnero-Pardo 2013)	Prospective	360	0.94 (0.85, 0.97)	0.82 (0.77, 0.86)	LR+	5.19 (4.02, 6.70)	Serious	n/a	Not serious	Not serious	-	MODERATE
					LR-	0.08 (0.03, 0.19)	Serious	n/a	Not serious	Not serious		MODERATE
SECONDARY CARE												
1 study (Flicker 1997)	Prospective	299	0.62 (0.55, 0.68)	0.84 (0.75, 0.91)	LR+	3.96 (2.38, 6.60)	V. serious	n/a	Not serious	Not serious	-	LOW
					LR-	0.45 (0.37, 0.55)	V. serious	n/a	Not serious	Serious		VERY LOW
ALL EVIDENCE POOLED V. serious												
2 studies (Carnero-Pardo 2013; Flicker 1997)	2x prospective	659	0.82 (0.36, 0.98)	0.82 (0.78, 0.86)	LR+	4.92 (3.91, 6.18)	Serious	Not serious	Not serious	Not serious	-	MODERATE
					LR-	0.20 (0.04, 1.09)	V. serious	Serious	Not serious	Serious		VERYLOW
Notes on risk of bias												
Flicker 1997: Due to non-pre-specification of test thresholds; large number of patients excluded from study; lack of clarity about patient groups included in the analysis and whether the reference standard results were interpreted without knowledge of the results of the index test.												
Carnero-Pardo 2013: Multiple test thresholds were used												