

Appendix Table H4. Characteristics of Birmingham area participants versus participants from other areas.

	ALL N=472	Birmingham participants N=82	Non- Birmingham participants N=390	p¹
N, Mean age±SD	57.1±11.5	55.3±8.8	57±11.9	0.11
Women, <i>n</i> (%)	371 (78.4)	64 (78.1)	307 (78.5)	0.93
Race, <i>n</i> (%)				0.001
African American	428 (90.5)	66 (80.5)	362 (92.6)	
All others	45 (9.5)	16 (19.5)	29 (7.4)	
Education, <i>n</i> (%)				0.31
<High School	97 (20.6)	12 (14.6)	85 (21.8)	
High School graduate ²	168 (35.6)	33 (40.2)	135 (34.6)	
>High School	207 (43.9)	37 (45.1)	170 (43.6)	
Annual household income, <i>n</i> (%)				0.26
<\$20,000	318 (70.4)	59 (75.6)	259 (69.3)	
≥\$20,000	134 (29.7)	19 (24.4)	115 (30.7)	
Marital status				0.03
Married or living with partner	169 (35.8)	21 (25.6)	148 (38.0)	
Never married, divorced, widowed, or separated	303 (64.2)	61 (74.4)	242 (62.0)	
Employment, <i>n</i> (%)				0.96
Employed for wages or self-employed	125 (26.6)	22 (26.8)	103 (26.6)	
Not working (retired, out of work, homemaker, unable to work)	345 (73.4)	60 (73.2)	285 (73.5)	
Taking Insulin, <i>n</i> (%)	207 (43.8)	51 (62.2)	156 (40.0)	0.0002

¹T-test or X² testing between group differences. ²12th grade, GED, or High School Diploma