Figure 38: Sensitivity and specificity of hyponatraemia (serum Na < 135 mEq/L) for diagnosing adrenal insufficiency (cortisol peak response < 11 μg after low dose 10 μg short corticotropin stimulation test) in people with HIV-infection

Study	TP	FP	FN	ΤN	Sensitivity (95% CI)	Specificity (95% CI)	Sensitivity (95% CI)	Specificity (95% CI)
Casanova-Cardiel 2003	24	21	23	38	0.51 [0.36, 0.66]			

Figure 39: Sensitivity and specificity of hyponatraemia (serum Na < 135 mEq/L) for diagnosing adrenal insufficiency (twofold value of basal cortisol after low dose 10 µg short corticotropin stimulation test) in people with HIV-infection

Study	ТΡ	FP	FN	ΤN	Sensitivity (95% CI)	Specificity (95% CI)	Sensitivity (95% CI)	Specificity (95% CI)
Casanova-Cardiel 2003	36	9	42	19	0.46 [0.35, 0.58]			

Figure 40: Sensitivity and specificity of hyponatraemia (serum Na < 135 mEq/L) for diagnosing adrenal insufficiency (any cortisol value > 18 μg/dL after low dose 10 μg short corticotropin stimulation test) in people with HIV-infection

Figure 41: Sensitivity and specificity of hyponatraemia (serum Na < 135 mEq/L) for diagnosing adrenal insufficiency (any cortisol value > 20 μg/dL after low dose 10 μg short corticotropin stimulation test) in people with HIV-infection

Figure 42: Sensitivity and specificity of hyponatraemia (<135mEq/I) for diagnosing adrenal insufficiency (basal cortisol < 9 μg/dl and/or peak cortisol < 18 μg/dl after short 250 μg Synacthen test) in people with stable liver cirrhosis

Study	ТΡ	FP	FΝ	TΝ	Sensitivity (95% CI)	Specificity (95% CI)	Sensitivity (95% CI)	Specificity (95% CI)
Naguib 2022 🔅	32	4	54	42	0.37 () 27 , 0.48]			